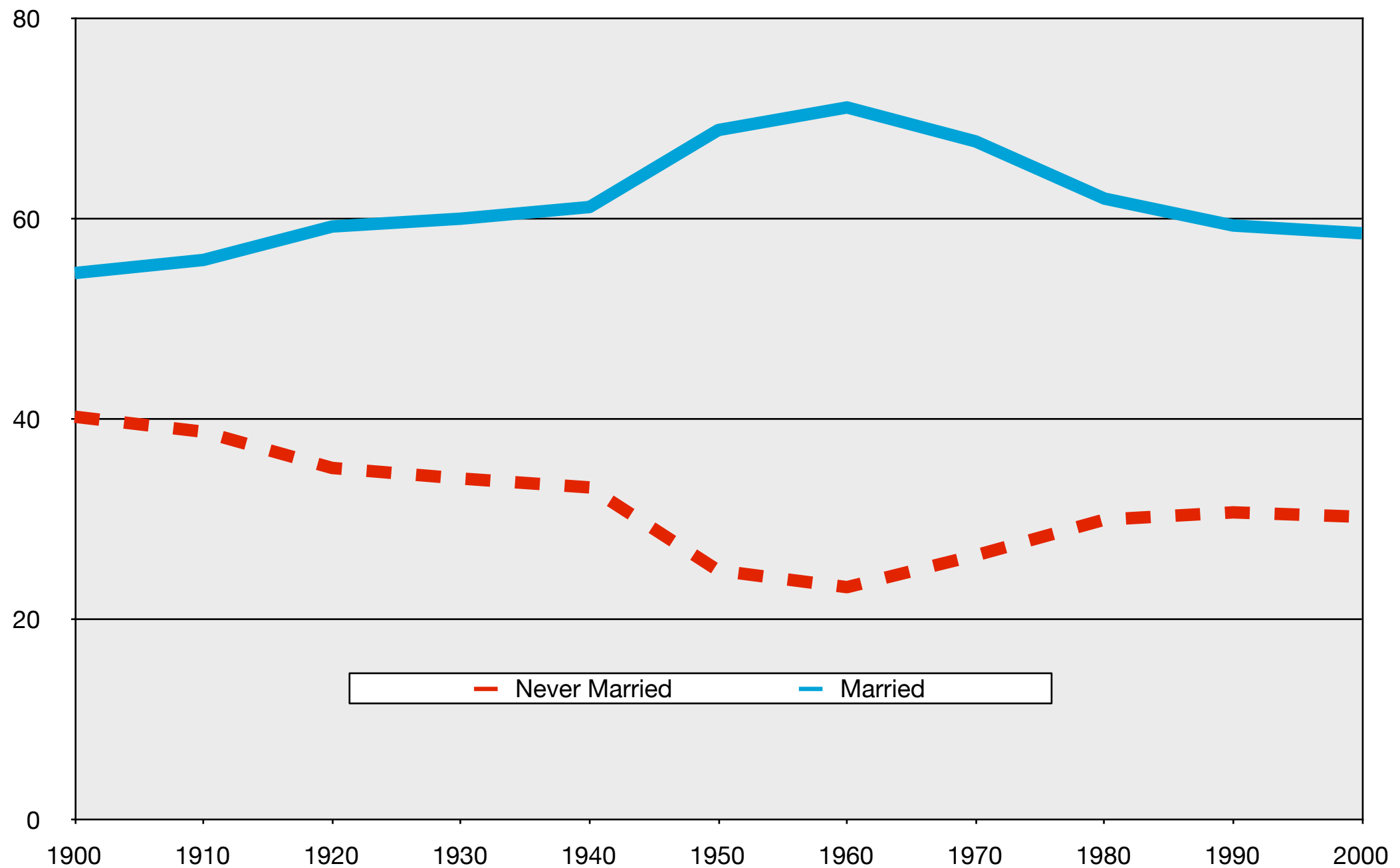


Figures for Alstott, Updating the Welfare State: Marriage, the Income Tax, and Social Security in the Age of the New Individualism

The Income Tax at 100

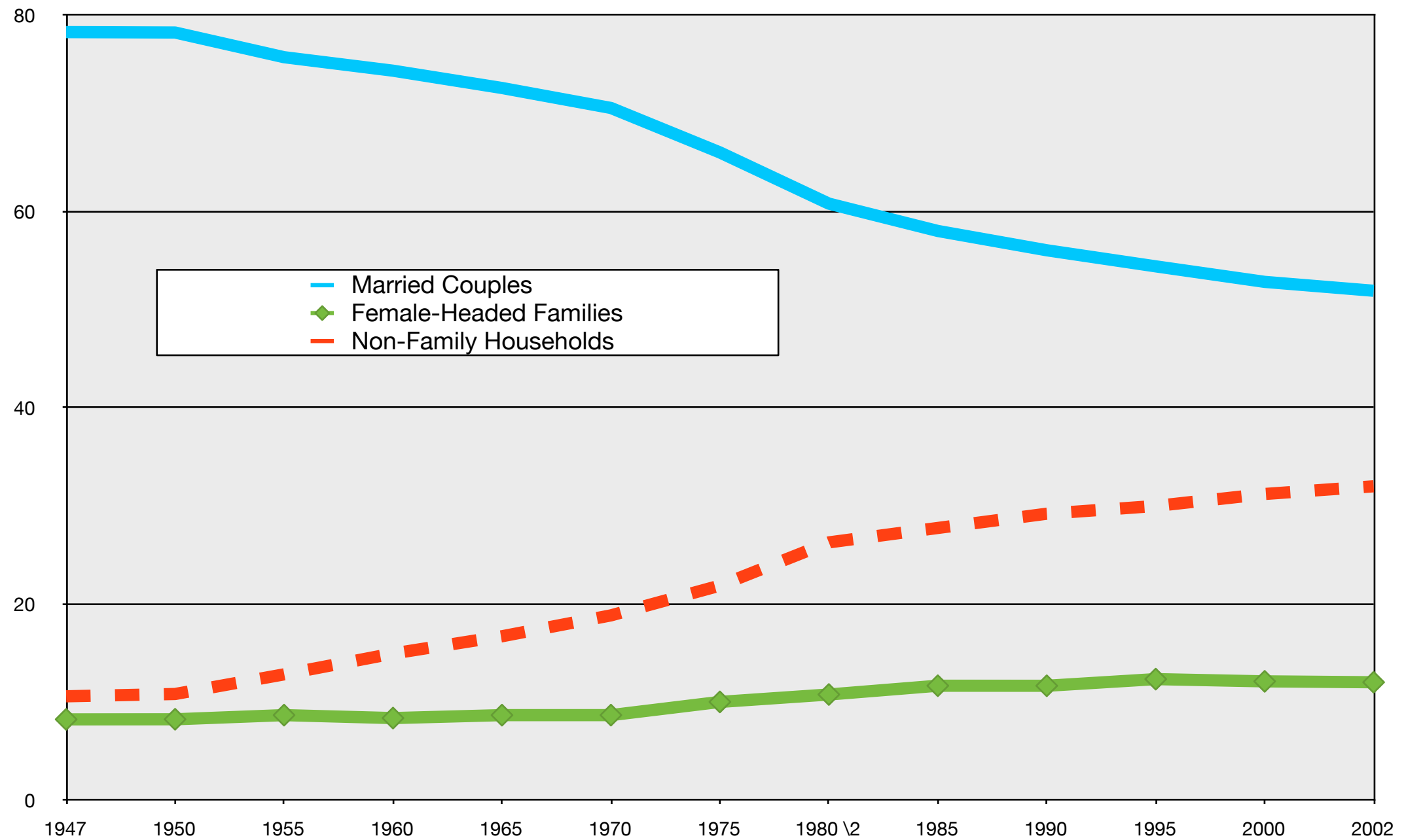
NYU/UCLA Conference, October 19, 2012

Figure I. Percentage of Men Married and Never-Married, 1900-2000



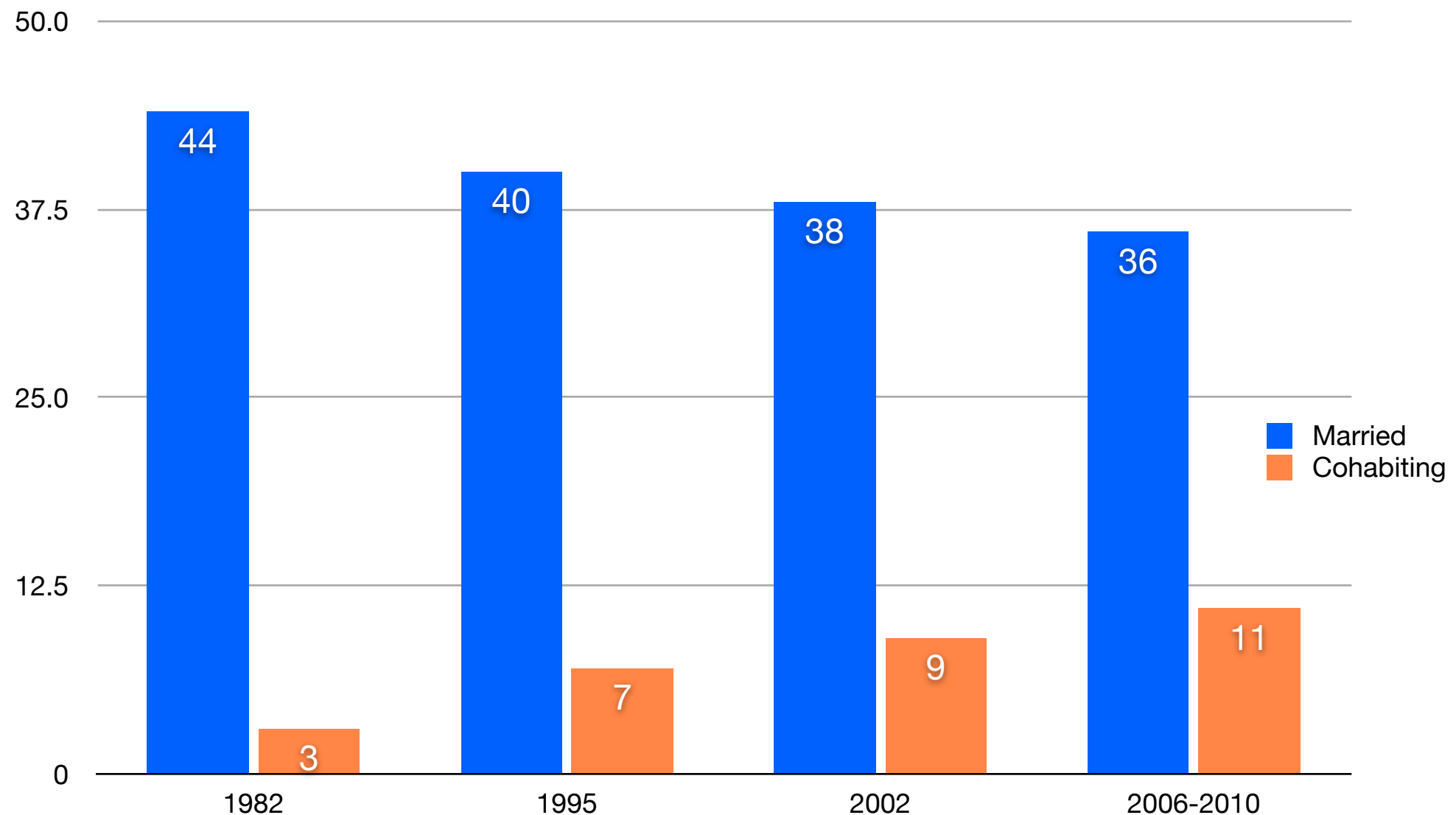
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States (2012), available at http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/hist_stats.html (Table HS 11).

Figure 2. Families as a Percentage of American Households, 1947-2002



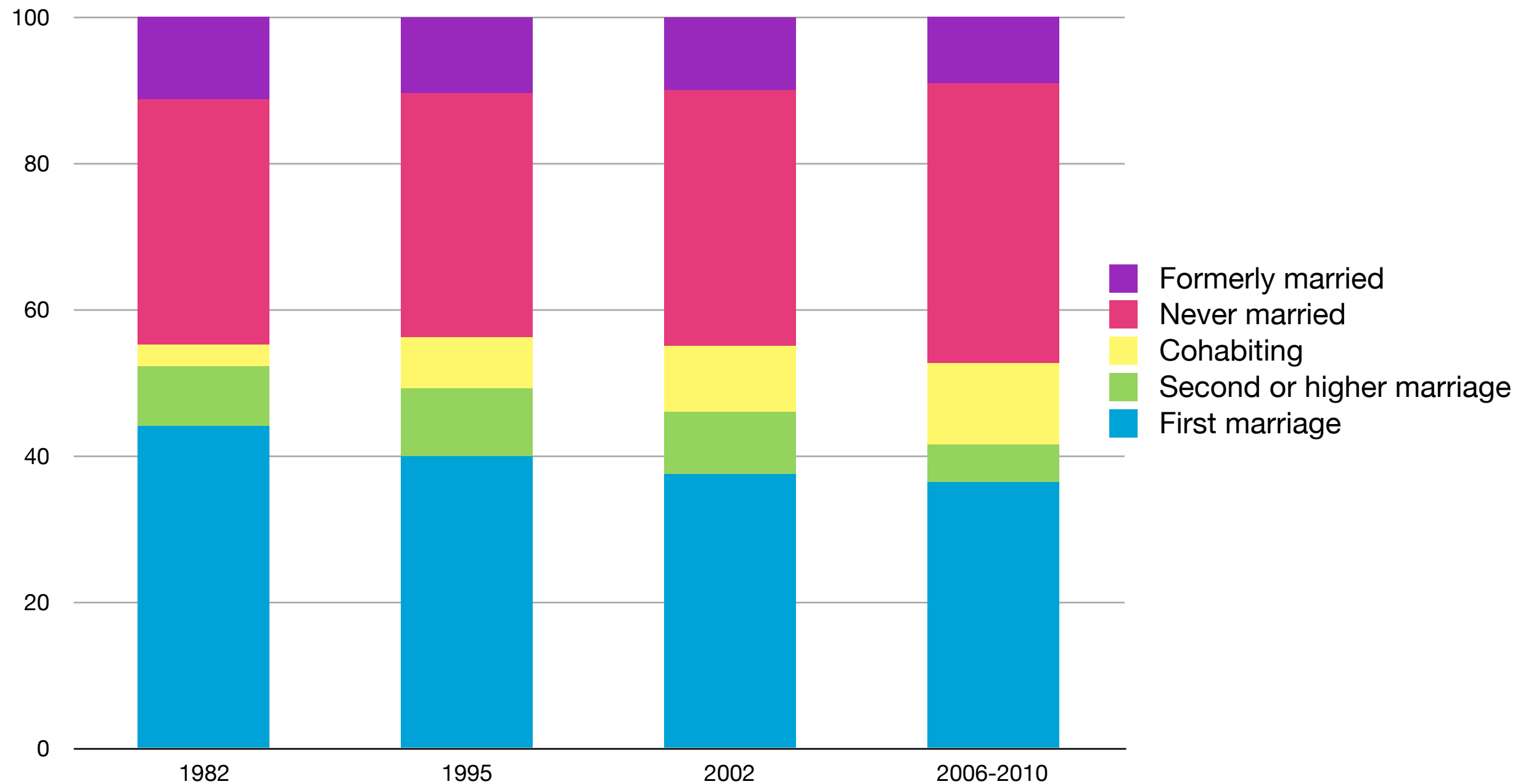
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, Table HS12.

Figure 3. Marriage and Cohabitation Among Women Aged 15-44, 1982-2010



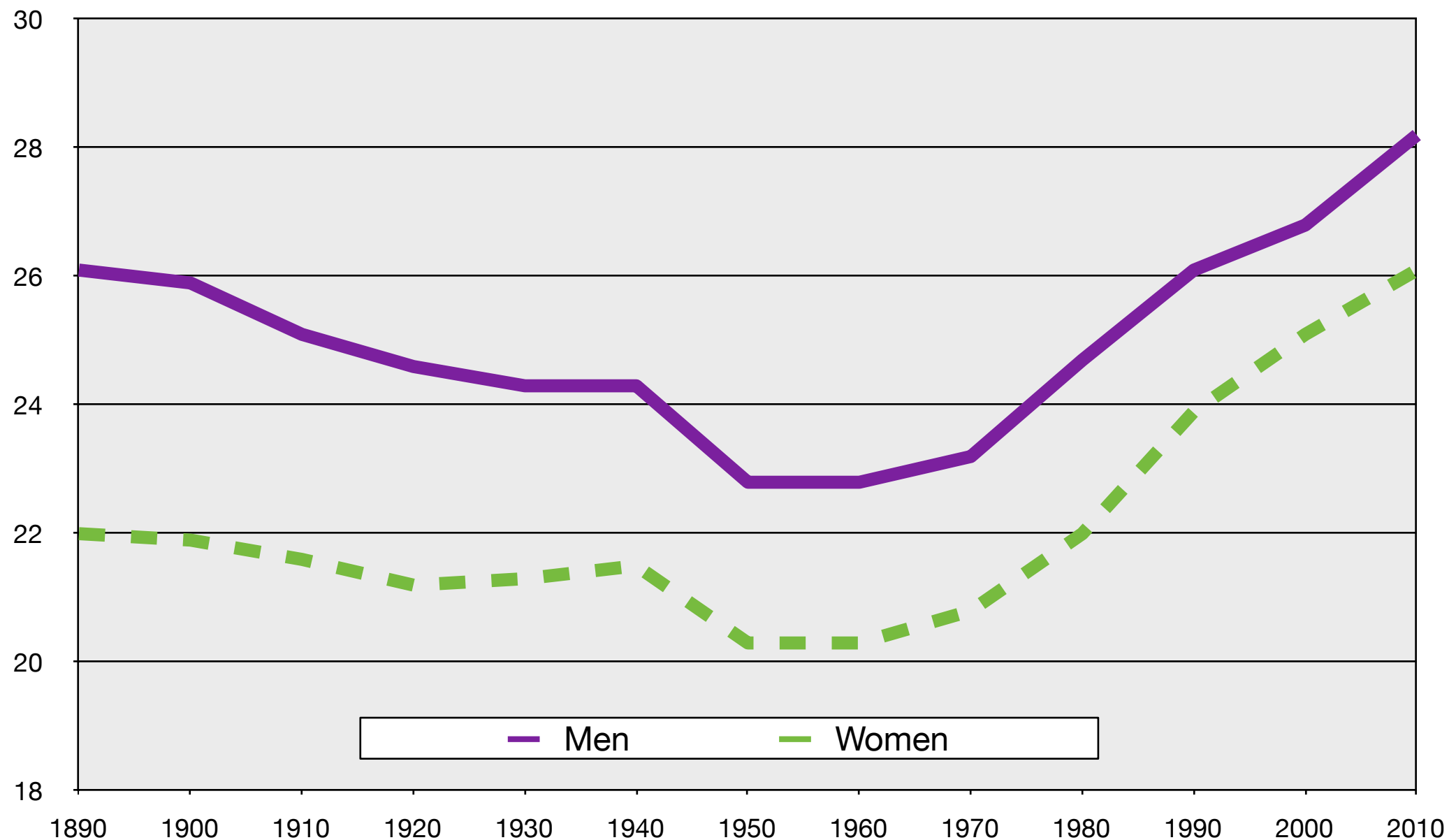
Source: Casey E. Copen, et al., First Marriages in the United States: Data from the 2006-2010 National Survey of Family Growth, National Health Statistics Report No. 49 (2012), available at <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr049.pdf> (Figure 1).

Figure 4. Current Relationship Status, Women Ages 15-44, 1982-2010



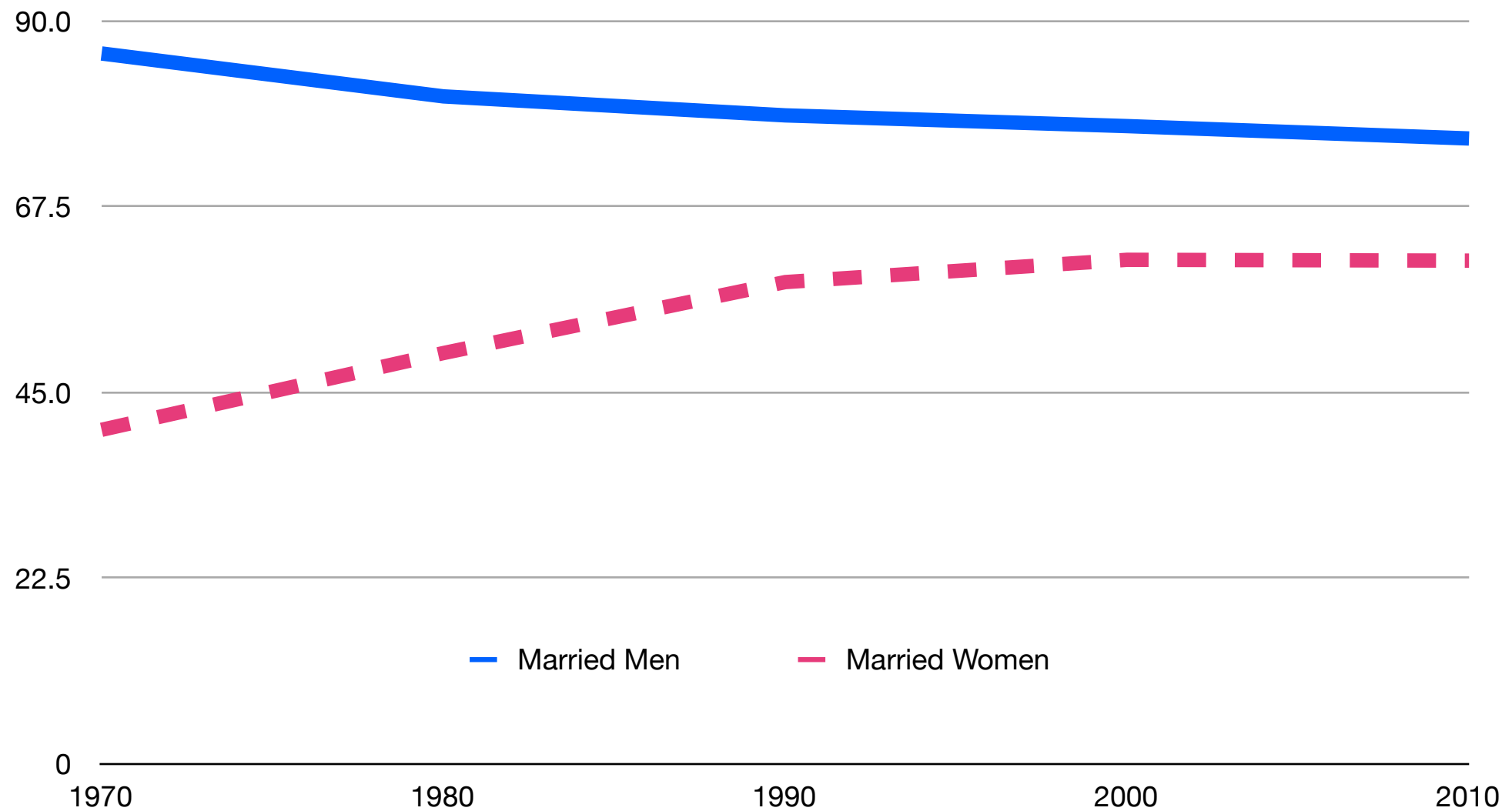
Source: CDC, Data from the National Survey of Family Growth, available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nsfg/abc_list_m.htm#current.

Figure 5. Median Age at First Marriage, 1890-2010



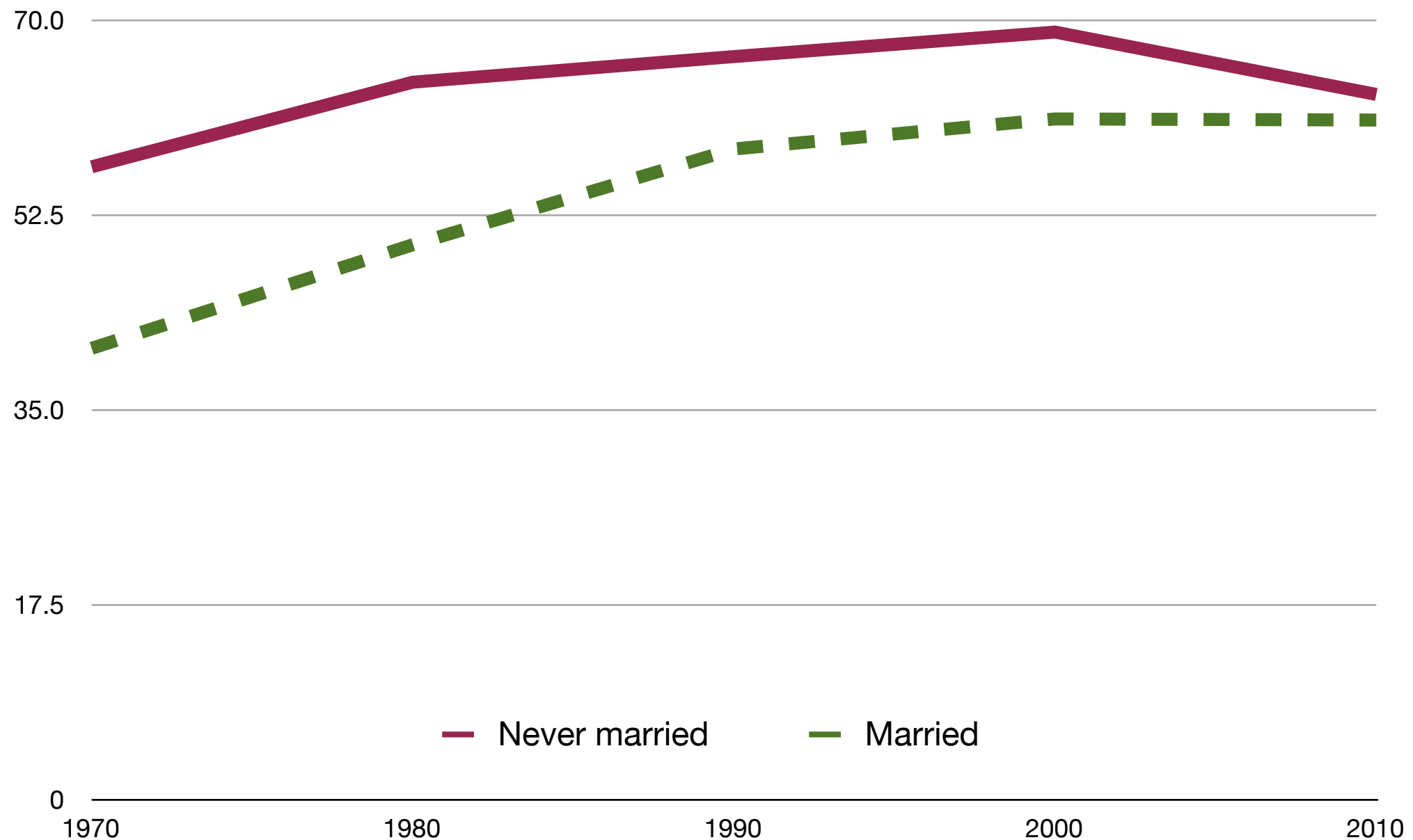
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Table MS-2, Estimated Median Age at First Marriage, available at www.census.gov/population/socdemo/hh-fam/ms2.xls.

Figure 6. Labor Force Participation, 1970-2010



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, Table 597,
available at <http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/2012/tables/12s0597.pdf>

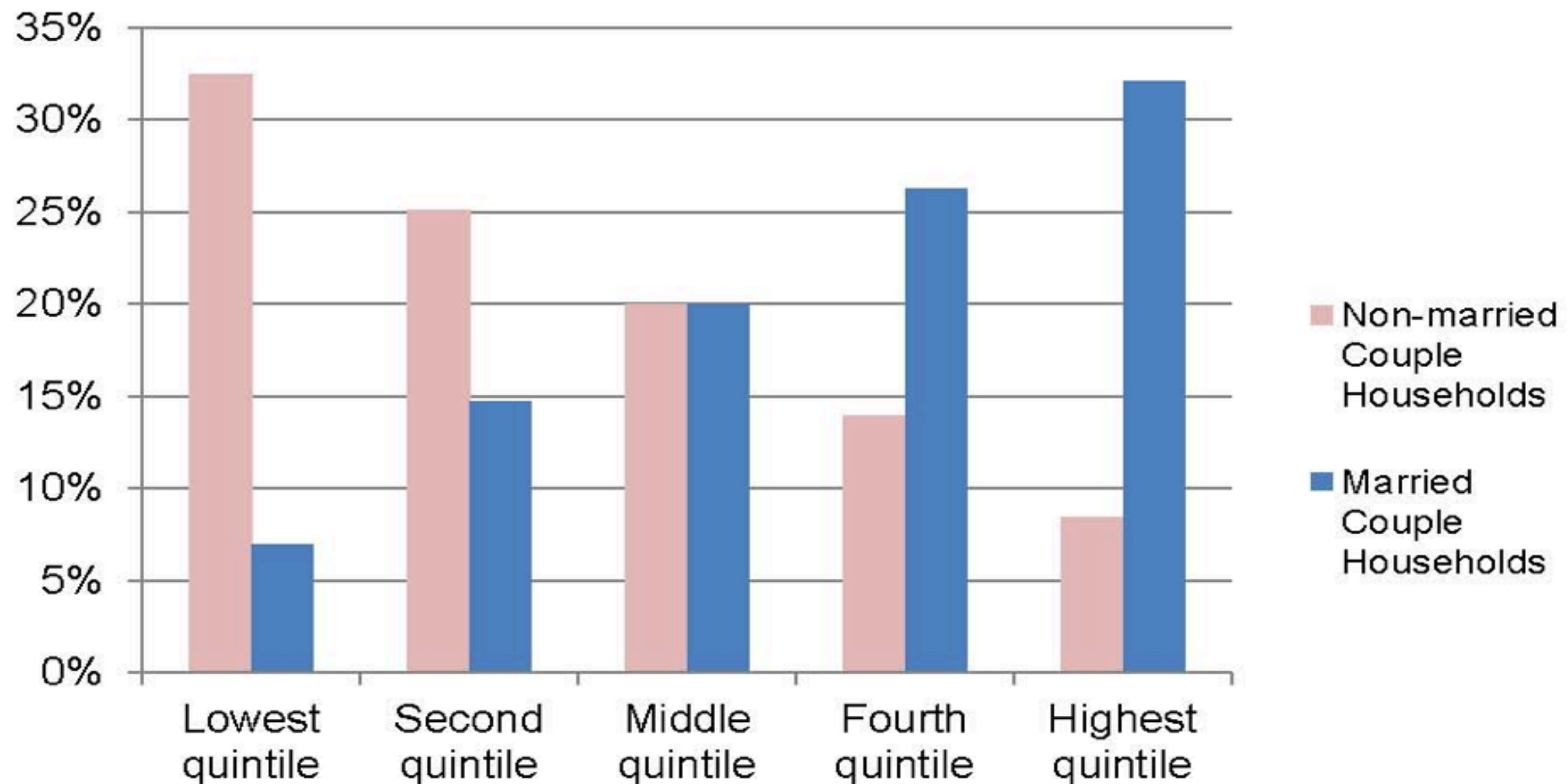
Figure 7. Labor Force Participation of Women, by Marital Status, 1970-2010



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract (2012), Table 598, available at <http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/2012/tables/12s0598.pdf>

Figure 8

Income Distribution of Married and Non-married Couple Households

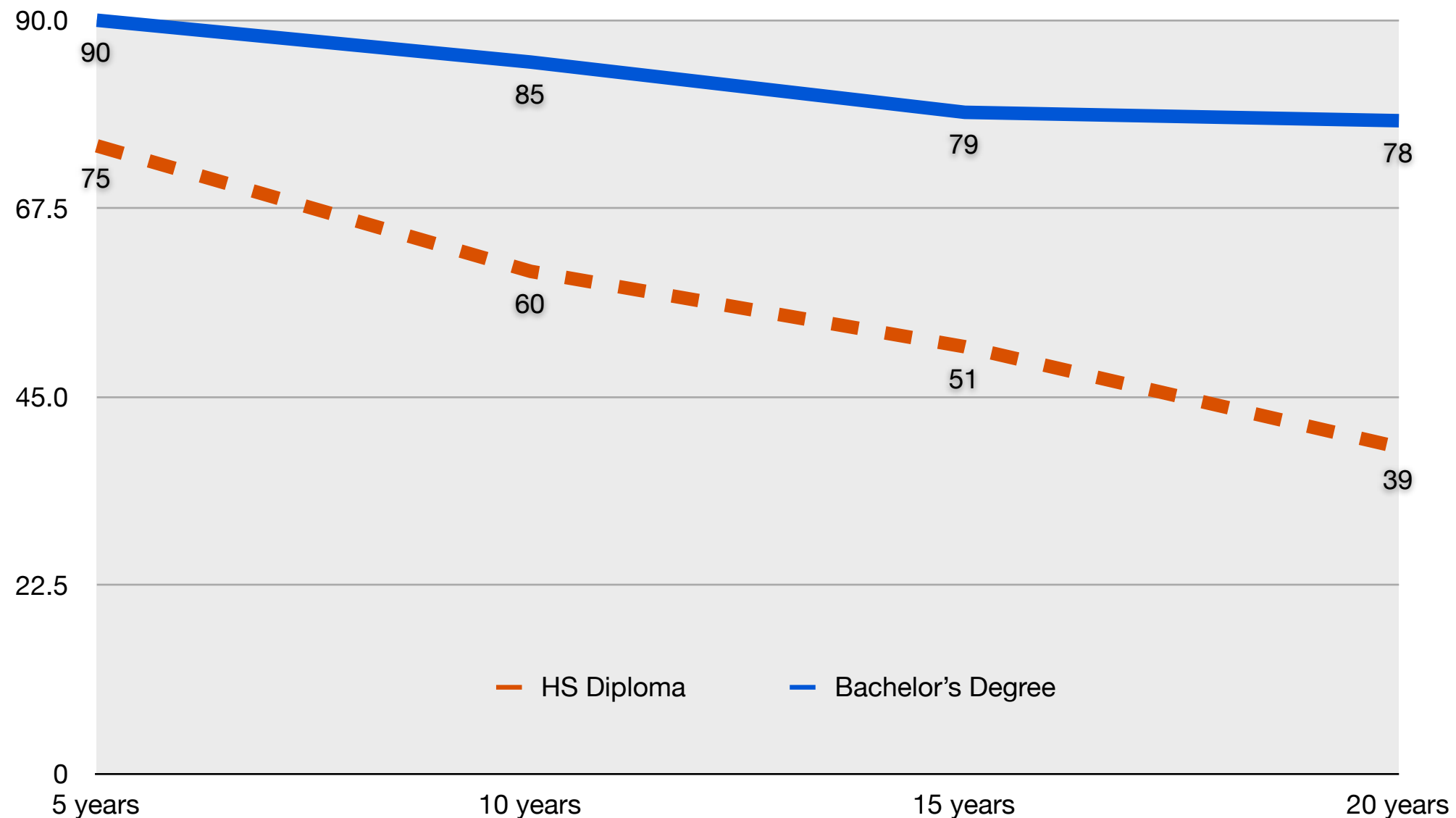


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2011



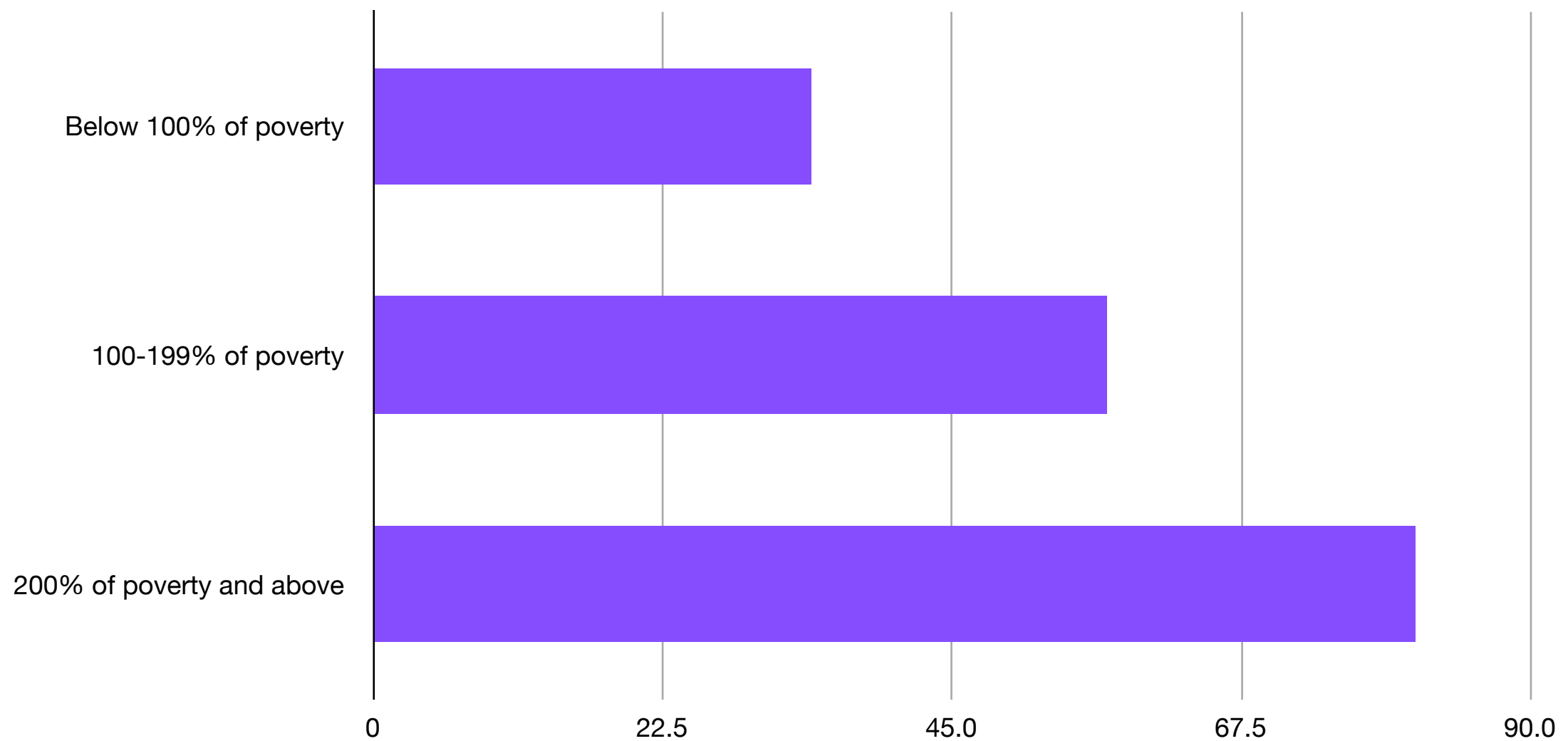
Robert Groves, America's Changing Households, Census Bureau presentation available at <http://www.census.gov/newsroom/cspan/households.html>. Graph appears at http://www.census.gov/newsroom/pdf/cah_slides_p16.pdf

Figure 9. Probability That a Woman's First Marriage Will Last 5, 10, 15, or 20 years



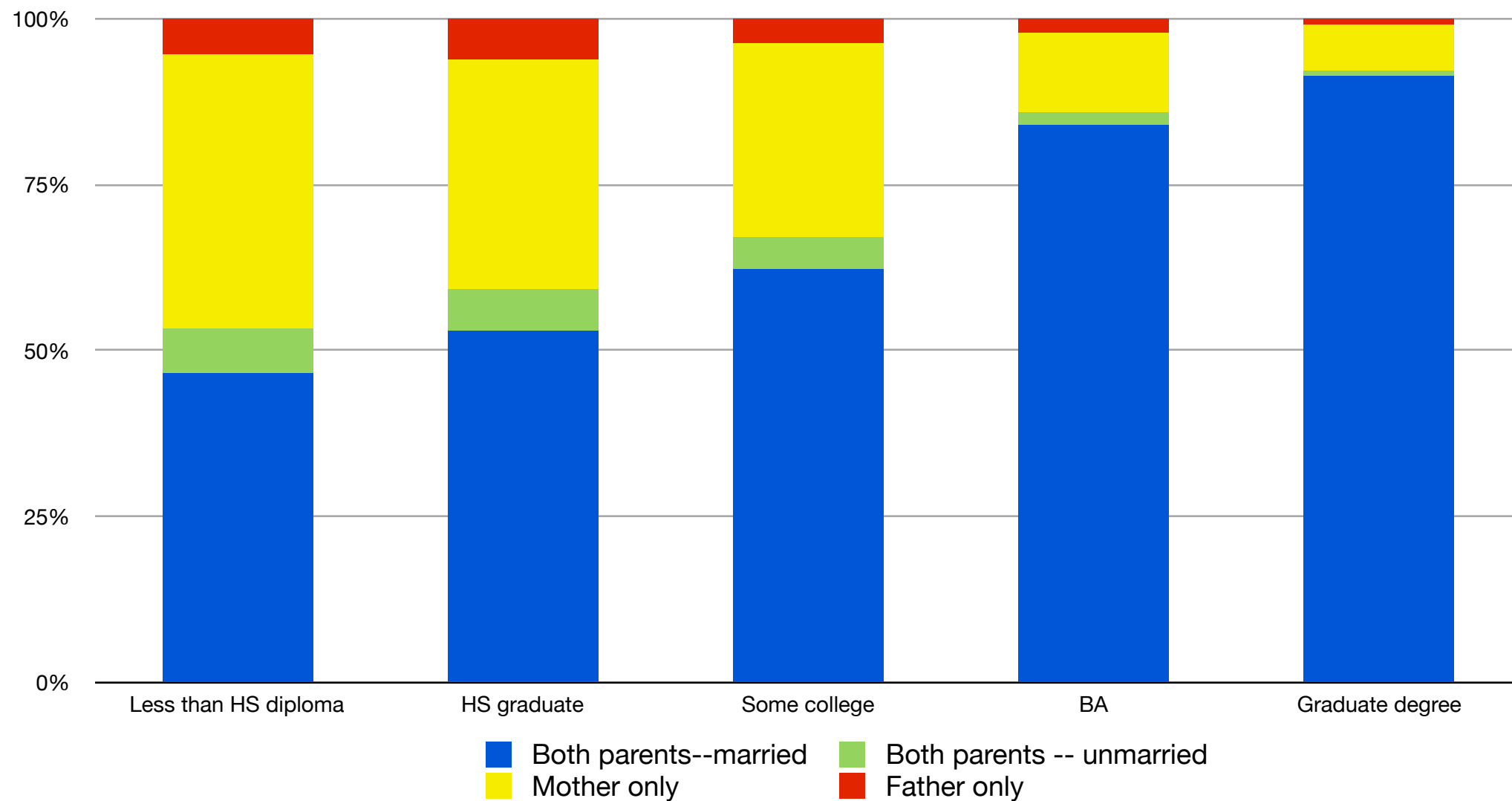
Source: Casey E. Copen, et al., First Marriages in the United States: Data from the 2006-2010 National Survey of Family Growth, National Health Statistics Report No. 49 (2012), available at <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr049.pdf> (Table 5).

Figure 10. Percentage of Children Living with Both (Married) Parents by Income Level, 2011



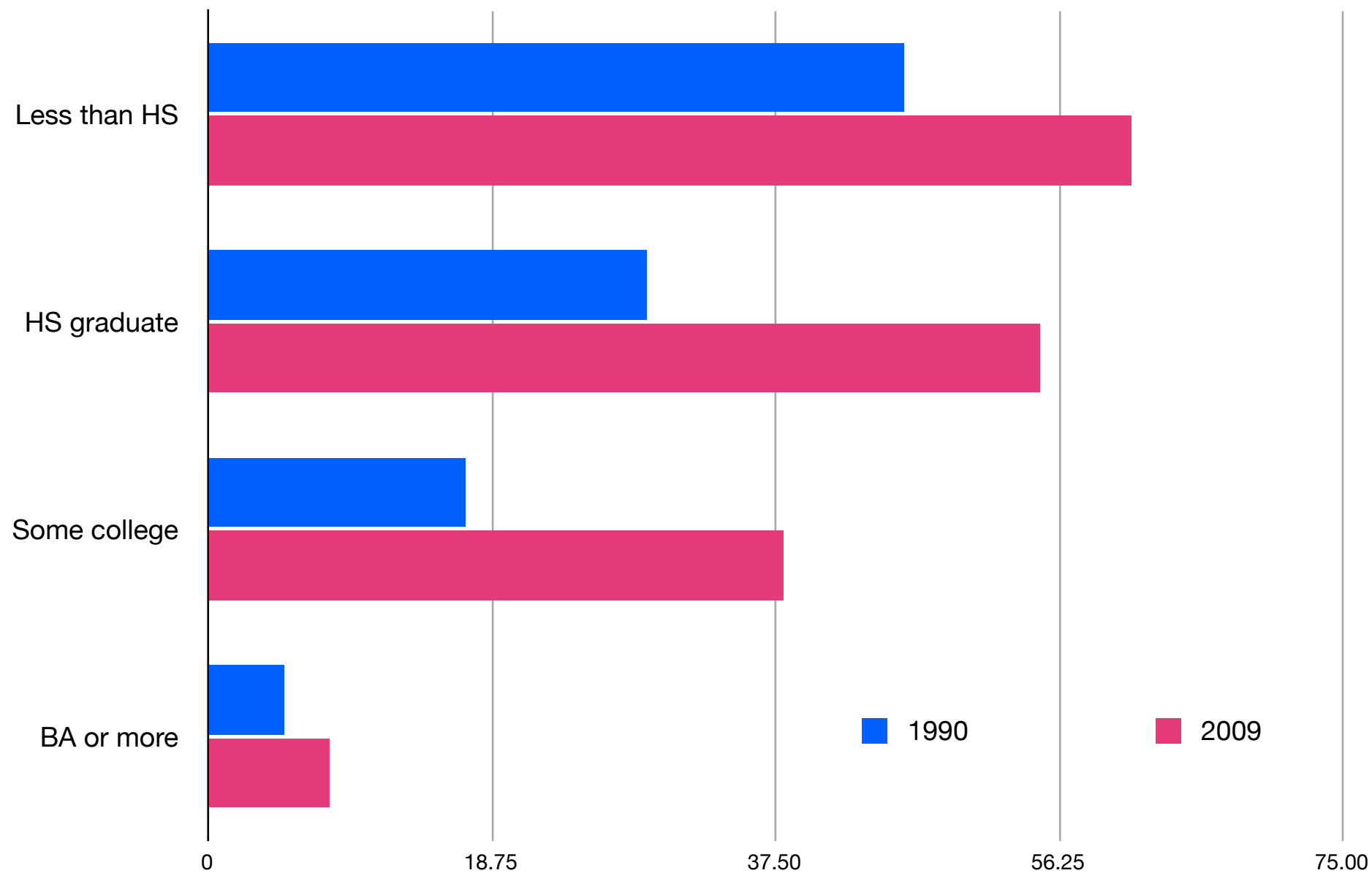
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Living Arrangements of Children, 2011 (Table C3), found at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2011.html>.

Figure 11. Family Status and Parental Educational Attainment



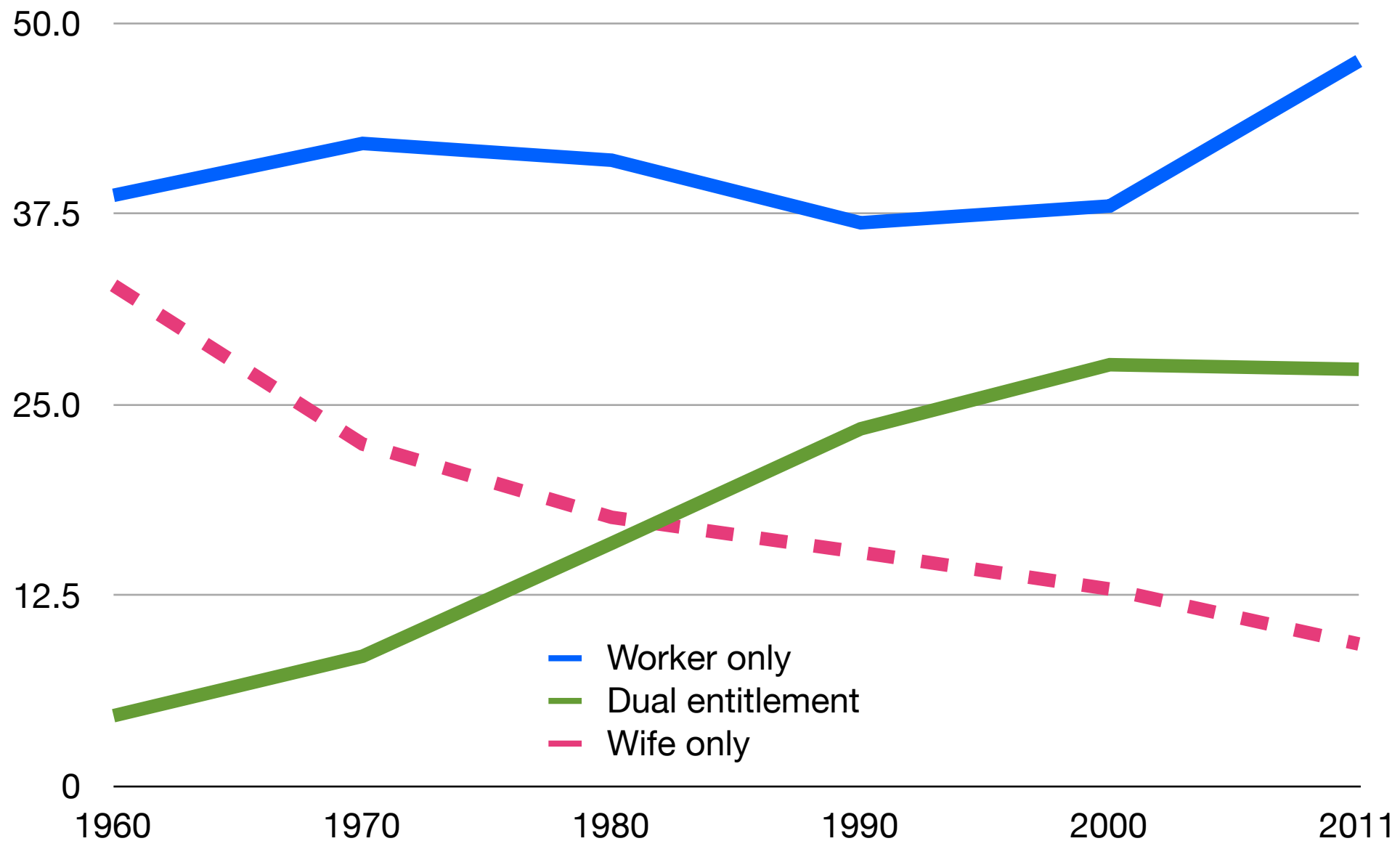
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Living Arrangements of Children, 2011 (Table C3), found at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2011.html>.

Figure 12. Percentage of Births to Unmarried Women by Educational Attainment, 1990 and 2009



Source: Child Trends data, available at <http://www.childtrends.org/index.cfm>.

Figure 13. Percentage of Women, Aged 62 and Over, Claiming Social Security Benefits, 1960-2011



Source: Social Security Administration, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5A.14, available at <http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5a.html#table5.a14>